

3762

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1966
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

VOLUME 1.

POPULATION : SINGLE CHARACTERISTICS

PART 8. OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by

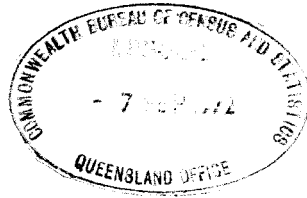
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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

3862



PREFACE

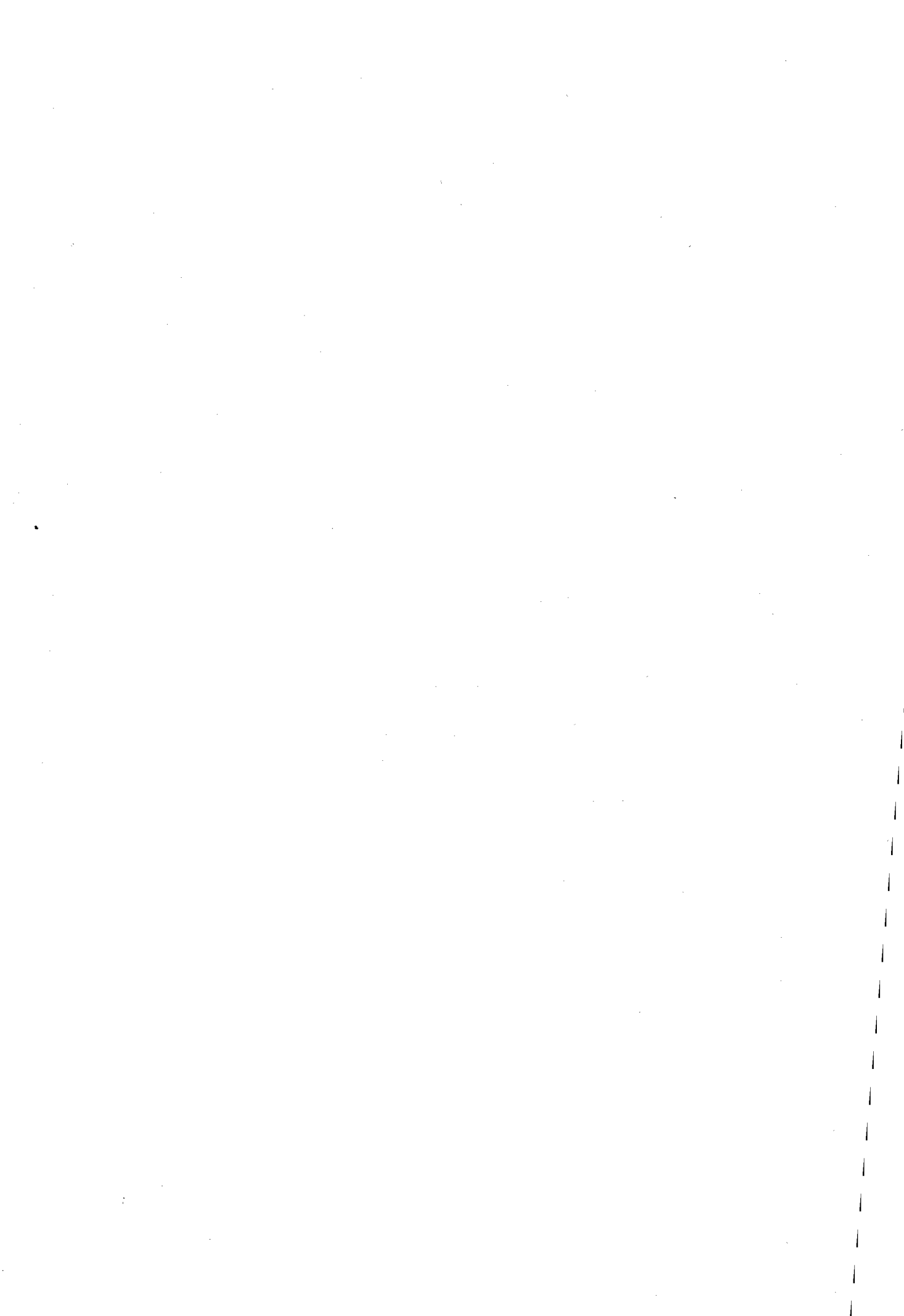
The 1966 Census publication programme is made up of five individual Volumes, four consisting of a number of separate Parts, together with a series of supplementary statements in mimeographed form. The actual titles of the 1966 Census Volumes and Parts are listed in the back of this publication; the content of each is briefly as follows.

- Volume 1. Single characteristics of the population for Australia, Parts 1-11.—Age, marital status, birth-place, nationality, period of residence, education, religion, occupational status, industry, occupation and race.
- Volume 2. Related characteristics of population for Australia, Parts 1-5.—Growth and distribution of the population, demographic data, overseas-born population, the work force, and families and households.
- Volume 3. Housing.
- Volume 4. Single characteristics of the population and dwellings in Local Government Areas, Parts 1-7.—New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, Western Australia, Tasmania, and Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
- Volume 5. Population and dwellings in localities, Parts 1-7.—States and Territories as for Volume 4, and Part 8.—Australia.

This publication is Part 8 of Volume 1 and contains details of the occupational status of the population enumerated at 30 June 1966.

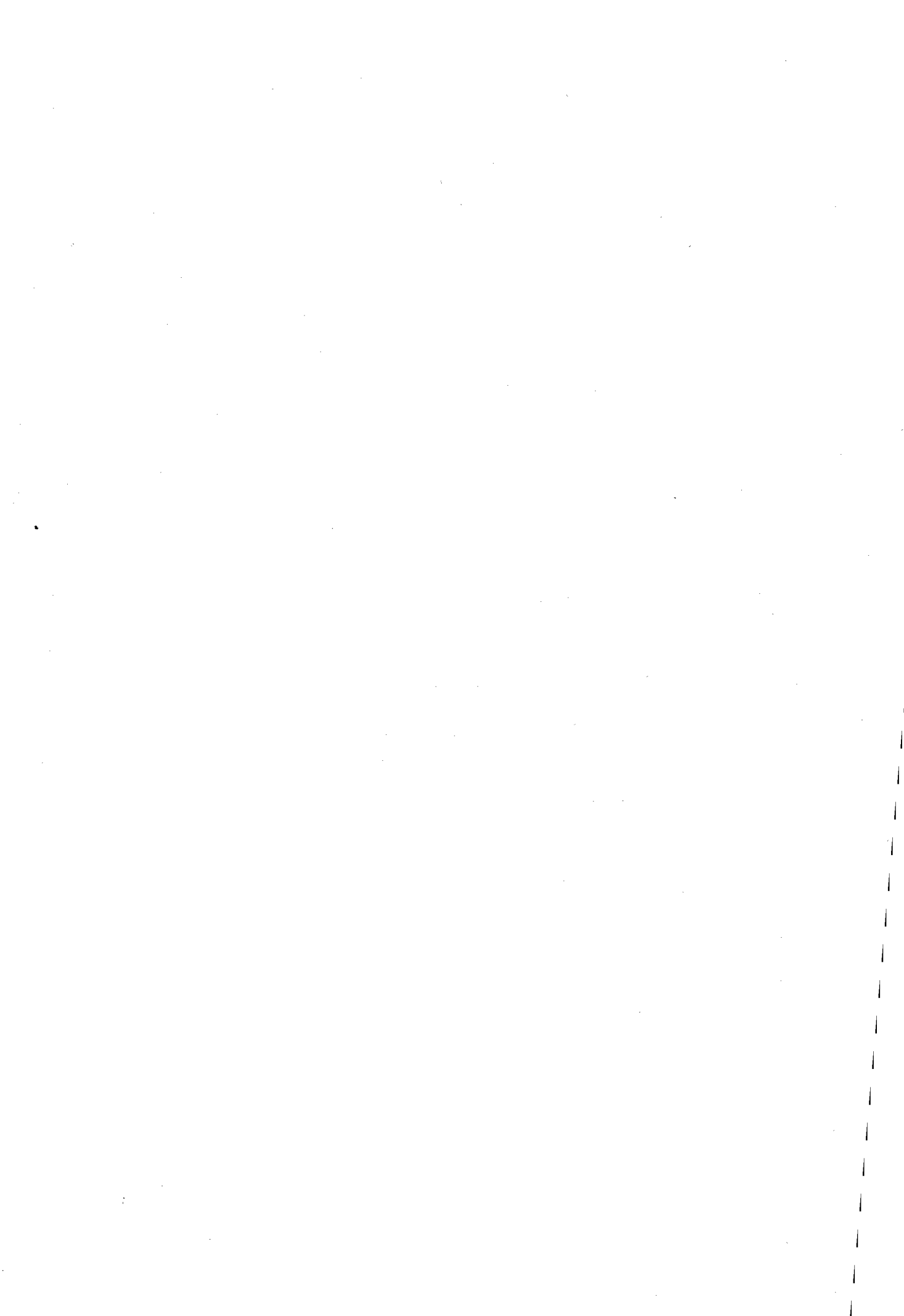
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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600. October 1970.



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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Work force

At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

'Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.).....'; and
'.....those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service.....'

At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The *questions* were as follows.

16. Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER 'YES' or 'NO'.
17. Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER 'YES' or 'NO'. Persons working without pay as a helper in a 'family business' or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer 'YES' to this question. **Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer 'NO'.**
18. Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER 'YES' or 'NO'.
19. Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER 'YES' or 'NO'. (**Note:** 'Looking for work' means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications.)

The work force includes all persons for whom the answer 'yes' was given to any one of these four questions, except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force. Persons under fifteen years of age were also excluded by definition from the work force.

Persons in the work force were classified into two categories: those employed and those unemployed. A person was considered to be unemployed if he answered the above questions in any one of the following ways.

Question

<i>No.</i>	<i>In work force—Unemployed</i>				
16.	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
17.	No	No	No	No	No
18.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
19.	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes

This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954.

The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 108,000 additional persons in the Australian work force, i.e. a proportionate increase in the Australian work force of approximately 2.3 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as '... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service'.

Occupational status

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupational status in accordance with the following instructions:

- | | |
|--|--|
| If working for wages or salary (including apprentices), write 'W'.

If conducting own business or profession and not at present employing others, write 'O'. | If conducting own business or profession and at present employing others, write 'E'.

If helping but not receiving wages or salary, write 'H'.

If looking for first job, write 'F'. |
|--|--|

Persons not in the work force were asked to state activity in accordance with the following instructions:

- Persons **not engaged** in an industry, business, profession, trade or service.
 For—Children not attending school, write 'C'. Full-time students or children attending school, write 'S'. Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation, write 'P'. Of independent means, write 'M'. Engaged in unpaid home duties, write 'H.D.'. Inmates of institutions (e.g., for invalids and the aged, gaols, reformatories, etc.) write 'I'. Others not engaged in industry, etc., write 'N.A.'. (Young persons seeking work but not previously employed, write 'O' in answer to this question.)

In classifying persons to occupational status it is necessary to establish some order of priority and thus categories 'in the work force' take priority over those 'not in the work force'. For example, a full-time student may have worked for part of the week and would be classified as 'in the work force'. The number of full-time students classified as "not in the work force" is not, therefore, an accurate measure of the total number of full-time students in Australia.

Population distribution

The understanding and measurement of the process of urbanisation have long been recognised as fundamentally important to considerations of economic and social change. For this reason census information has traditionally been published separately for 'metropolitan', 'other urban', and 'rural' areas. However, the criteria used in the past for making this dissection (criteria which are still used in many countries) did not provide comparable data for different areas or for different points of time.

In Australian censuses up to and including the Census of 1947 complete local government areas were classified as either urban or rural, and 'urban' areas therefore usually consisted of whole local government areas, or multiples of them. However, many local government areas, particularly at the fringe of large urban complexes, contain both urban and rural components. In some cases it was necessary to split local government areas for statistical purposes in order to eliminate large rural expanses from the metropolitan areas. Boundaries of local government areas were also subject to variation for reasons unrelated to (and often conflicting with) statistical requirements, and consequently this method became increasingly unsatisfactory.

In the Censuses of 1954 and 1961 all localities of 1,000 population and over (750 and over in Tasmania) were classified as 'urban'. Boundaries were delineated either from local advice, inspection in the field, or from aerial photographs. However, although these procedures were an improvement on the earlier ones, the boundary decisions made for different urban centres, being highly subjective, did not always provide sufficient comparability from census to census nor between one centre and another.

Delimitation of urban centres

The principles and criteria used for the delimitation of urban centres in Australia at the 1966 Census were as follows:

A boundary was defined for all settlements with a population of 1,000 or more and these were named 'urban centres' except for the State capitals and Canberra which were named 'Metropolitan areas'. This boundary is one which, from census to census, as urbanisation proceeds, will be moved outwards to encompass any peripheral urban development.

For urban centres with a population of 30,000 and over, and for a few smaller centres, the following criteria were adopted for delimiting the urban centres.

- (a) The Metropolitan Area or urban centre was delimited by including all contiguous census collector's districts with a population density of 500 or more persons per square mile.
- (b) Certain collector's districts, although not reaching the required population density, were also included by virtue of—
 - (i) land use (e.g. factory areas),
 - (ii) being surrounded by urban collector's districts,
 - (iii) forming a 'bridge' between two urban centres less than two miles apart so that they could be regarded as one single urban centre.

For urban centres of less than 30,000 population, local government area boundaries were adopted unless they contained a large rural component or urban development was known to extend beyond the local government boundary. In these cases they were delimited by inspection of aerial photographs, by field inspection, or by consideration of any other information available, and the boundaries were set as closely as possible to the periphery of the built-up area without regard to local government boundaries. In areas with large numbers of holiday homes, many of which are unoccupied at the mid-winter census date, dwelling rather than population criteria were used. These criteria were 250 dwellings (in lieu of the 1,000 population mentioned above) and 125 dwellings per square mile (in lieu of the 500 persons per square mile mentioned above).

Around each metropolitan area and urban centre with a population of at least 75,000 and a regional population of at least 100,000, a further boundary was defined, designed to circumscribe an area which would contain the urban development of that centre for at least twenty years and which would generally be socially and economically oriented to the centre. These areas were designated 'Statistical Divisions' (for State capital cities) or 'Statistical Districts' (for Canberra, Newcastle, Wollongong and Geelong).

Because the new criteria for the delimitation of urban boundaries were adopted only shortly prior to the 1966 Census a few collector's districts containing urban growth were not split into their rural and (potentially) urban components, with the result that significant urban population remained included in large, predominantly rural, collector's districts, which did not meet the density criterion. Such cases occurred mainly around the Sydney Metropolitan Area and Urban Toowoomba. The effect on the Sydney Metropolitan Area is small, probably not more than 5,000 urban population having been omitted. In Toowoomba the effect is proportionately much greater, the urban population probably being understated by up to 3,000 persons.

Migratory population

The migratory population consists of persons who, at midnight between 30 June 1966 and 1 July 1966, were enumerated on board ships in Australian ports, or ships which had left an Australian port prior to census night with a next port of call in Australia. It also includes persons, who at census time, were enumerated on long-distance trains, motor coaches or aircraft.

General

The criteria adopted at the 1966 Census allow more reliable comparison of the population of different areas at the one point in time. However, comparisons with section of State data of previous censuses is limited because of the different bases upon which these areas were defined at the earlier censuses. Although detailed comparison at the individual characteristic level is not possible, the population enumerated at the 1961 Census has been allocated retrospectively to each section of State on the basis of the criteria adopted for the 1966 Census, and the following table gives some indication of the differences caused by the application of the new criteria in each State. Unfortunately, it is not practicable to extend this table to show similar comparisons for censuses prior to 1961 nor to include details of the effect of the new criteria upon population allocation to section of State according to individual characteristics.

1961 Population Allocated on 1961 and 1966 Census Criteria

State or Territory	Metropolitan			Other urban areas			Rural areas		
	1961 criteria	1966 criteria	Difference per cent	1961 criteria	1966 criteria	Difference per cent	1961 criteria	1966 criteria	Difference per cent
New South Wales	2,183,388	2,197,022	+ 0.62	1,151,899	1,118,057	- 2.94	571,135	591,343	+ 3.54
Victoria	1,911,895	1,858,534	- 2.79	573,930	580,939	+ 1.22	439,679	486,031	+10.54
Queensland	621,550	587,634	- 5.46	536,896	540,870	+ 0.74	358,394	388,336	+ 8.36
South Australia	587,957	580,449	- 1.28	177,380	178,227	+ 0.48	200,065	206,726	+ 3.33
Western Australia	420,133	423,930	+ 0.90	125,734	124,427	- 1.04	187,745	185,255	- 1.33
Tasmania	115,932	110,217	- 4.93	130,603	125,925	- 3.58	102,926	113,319	+10.10
Northern Territory				16,974	19,056	+12.27	9,857	7,775	-21.12
Australian Capital Territory	56,449	55,746	- 1.25				2,379	3,082	+29.55
Australia	5,897,304	5,813,532	- 1.42	2,713,416	2,687,501	- 0.96	1,872,180	1,981,867	+ 5.86

Aborigines

All tables in this Part exclude persons who described themselves as being more than 50 per cent Aboriginal or who described themselves as being 'Aboriginal'.

NOTE.—Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables showing percentages are due to rounding.

**No. 1.—Population, by Occupational Status, Urban and Rural
States and Territories, Australia, Census, 30 June 1966**

Occupational status		New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
METROPOLITAN										
In the work force—										
Employed—										
Employer	....	M 38,788	33,544	11,094	10,476	8,693	1,673	..	1,329	105,597
		F 9,497	9,271	2,883	2,994	2,086	443	..	257	27,431
		P 48,285	42,815	13,977	13,470	10,779	2,116	..	1,586	133,028
Self-employed	....	M 37,389	33,328	10,529	10,249	7,795	1,316	..	1,199	101,805
		F 10,887	9,747	3,379	3,014	1,792	373	..	251	29,443
		P 48,276	43,075	13,908	13,263	9,587	1,689	..	1,450	131,248
Employee on wage or salary		M 656,409	557,782	176,741	182,548	118,979	29,644	..	25,959	1,748,062
		F 337,122	288,257	81,171	85,216	56,906	14,168	..	12,443	875,283
		P 993,531	846,039	257,912	267,764	175,885	43,812	..	38,402	2,623,345
Helper, unpaid	....	M 1,499	724	301	228	195	37	..	43	3,027
		F 4,054	2,387	872	722	513	128	..	130	8,806
		P 5,553	3,111	1,173	950	708	165	..	173	11,833
Total employed	....	M 734,085	625,378	198,665	203,501	135,662	32,670	..	28,530	1,958,491
		F 361,560	309,662	88,305	91,946	61,297	15,112	..	13,081	940,963
		P 1,095,645	935,040	286,970	295,447	196,959	47,782	..	41,611	2,899,454
Unemployed	....	M 10,731	6,988	2,589	3,560	1,892	455	..	204	26,419
		F 6,940	4,835	2,034	2,741	1,373	365	..	223	18,511
		P 17,671	11,823	4,623	6,301	3,265	820	..	427	44,930
Total in the work force	....	M 744,816	632,366	201,254	207,061	137,554	33,125	..	28,734	1,984,910
		F 368,500	314,497	90,339	94,687	62,670	15,477	..	13,304	959,474
		P 1,113,316	946,863	291,593	301,748	200,224	48,602	..	42,038	2,944,384
Not in the work force—										
Child not at school	....	M 112,447	104,488	36,805	35,613	26,414	6,388	..	5,731	327,886
		F 106,763	99,478	34,999	33,627	25,021	6,156	..	5,544	311,588
		P 219,210	203,966	71,804	69,240	51,435	12,544	..	11,275	639,474
Child attending school or full-time student	....	M 251,962	234,870	80,231	86,858	58,311	14,553	..	12,093	738,878
		F 235,369	214,392	73,074	78,664	53,101	13,740	..	11,047	679,387
		P 487,331	449,262	153,305	165,522	111,412	28,293	..	23,140	1,418,265
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	....	M 60,178	46,589	23,021	19,254	14,843	2,800	..	764	167,449
		F 109,026	82,870	37,804	32,491	23,605	4,663	..	1,317	291,776
		P 169,204	129,459	60,825	51,745	38,448	7,463	..	2,081	459,225
Of independent means	....	M 9,172	8,000	3,013	3,010	2,164	374	..	122	25,855
		F 13,357	11,506	3,750	3,756	2,405	569	..	192	35,535
		P 22,529	19,506	6,763	6,766	4,569	943	..	314	61,390
Home duties	....	M ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		F 381,700	322,344	118,733	119,711	83,207	18,708	..	12,835	1,057,238
		P 381,700	322,344	118,733	119,711	83,207	18,708	..	12,835	1,057,238
Inmates of institutions	....	M 9,043	5,535	3,176	2,835	2,564	563	..	15	23,731
		F 10,666	7,263	3,752	3,450	2,979	815	..	31	28,956
		P 19,709	12,798	6,928	6,285	5,543	1,378	..	46	52,687
Other not in the work force	....	M 18,044	14,073	4,739	3,815	2,912	734	..	325	44,642
		F 15,302	11,897	4,132	3,084	2,219	804	..	254	37,692
		P 33,346	25,970	8,871	6,899	5,131	1,538	..	579	82,334
Total not in the work force	....	M 460,846	413,555	150,985	151,385	107,208	25,412	..	19,050	1,328,441
		F 872,183	749,750	276,244	274,783	192,537	45,455	..	31,220	2,442,172
		P 1,333,029	1,163,305	427,229	426,168	299,745	70,867	..	50,270	3,770,613
Total metropolitan	....	M 1,205,662	1,045,921	352,239	358,446	244,762	58,537	..	47,784	3,313,351
		F 1,240,683	1,064,247	366,583	369,470	255,207	60,932	..	44,524	3,401,646
		P 2,446,345	2,110,168	718,822	727,916	499,969	119,469	..	92,308	6,714,997

**No. 1.—Population, by Occupational Status, Urban and Rural
States and Territories, Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—continued**

Occupational status		New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
OTHER URBAN										
In the work force—										
Employed—										
Employer	M	23,878	14,533	13,190	3,673	3,134	2,476	561	..	61,445
	F	5,883	3,689	3,771	1,150	785	652	178	..	16,108
	P	29,761	18,222	16,961	4,823	3,919	3,128	739	..	77,553
Self-employed	M	22,037	13,466	11,156	3,468	2,715	1,916	425	..	55,183
	F	5,258	2,959	3,120	782	580	521	103	..	13,323
	P	27,295	16,425	14,276	4,250	3,295	2,437	528	..	68,506
Employee on wage or salary	M	289,349	144,096	127,612	43,185	34,556	34,874	8,612	..	682,284
	F	106,365	60,416	47,598	14,763	11,522	14,924	3,504	..	259,092
	P	395,714	204,512	175,210	57,948	46,078	49,798	12,116	..	941,376
Helper, unpaid	M	655	372	334	103	65	67	15	..	1,611
	F	2,275	1,127	945	286	241	167	52	..	5,093
	P	2,930	1,499	1,279	389	306	234	67	..	6,704
Total employed	M	335,919	172,467	152,292	50,429	40,470	39,333	9,613	..	800,523
	F	119,781	68,191	55,434	16,981	13,128	16,264	3,837	..	293,616
	P	455,700	240,658	207,726	67,410	53,598	55,597	13,450	..	1,094,139
Unemployed	M	5,296	2,184	3,432	508	510	403	122	..	12,455
	F	4,560	1,694	2,007	514	388	380	123	..	9,666
	P	9,856	3,878	5,439	1,022	898	783	245	..	22,121
Total in the work force	M	341,215	174,651	155,724	50,937	40,980	39,736	9,735	..	812,978
	F	124,341	69,885	57,441	17,495	13,516	16,644	3,960	..	303,282
	P	465,556	244,536	213,165	68,432	54,496	56,380	13,695	..	1,116,260
Not in the work force—										
Child not at school	M	64,925	35,200	31,696	10,183	8,888	8,483	2,083	..	161,458
	F	61,870	33,431	30,095	9,665	8,242	8,054	1,977	..	153,334
	P	126,795	68,631	61,791	19,848	17,130	16,537	4,060	..	314,792
Child attending school or full-time student	M	141,691	80,332	62,009	20,774	16,629	16,680	3,108	..	341,223
	F	135,790	74,735	58,871	19,841	16,287	15,743	2,968	..	324,235
	P	277,481	155,067	120,880	40,615	32,916	32,423	6,076	..	665,458
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	M	40,715	17,324	19,353	4,268	4,023	3,632	216	..	89,531
	F	56,749	25,362	26,402	6,129	4,995	5,697	260	..	125,594
	P	97,464	42,686	45,755	10,397	9,018	9,329	476	..	215,125
Of independent means	M	5,578	4,290	4,376	1,232	771	516	64	..	16,827
	F	5,293	3,958	3,098	804	492	641	40	..	14,326
	P	10,871	8,248	7,474	2,036	1,263	1,157	104	..	31,153
Home duties	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	211,846	108,455	97,161	30,268	23,672	23,152	3,737	..	498,291
	P	211,846	108,455	97,161	30,268	23,672	23,152	3,737	..	498,291
Inmates of institutions	M	3,767	3,900	1,908	232	126	611	67	..	10,611
	F	4,047	4,233	1,676	240	122	729	12	..	11,059
	P	7,814	8,133	3,584	472	248	1,340	79	..	21,670
Other not in the work force	M	7,808	4,488	5,089	1,002	927	631	327	..	20,272
	F	5,837	3,354	3,216	726	597	563	199	..	14,492
	P	13,645	7,842	8,305	1,728	1,524	1,194	526	..	34,764
Total not in the work force	M	264,484	145,534	124,431	37,691	31,364	30,553	5,865	..	639,922
	F	481,432	253,528	220,519	67,673	54,407	54,579	9,193	..	1,141,331
	P	745,916	399,062	344,950	105,364	85,771	85,132	15,058	..	1,781,253
Total other urban	M	605,699	320,185	280,155	88,628	72,344	70,289	15,600	..	1,452,900
	F	605,773	323,413	277,960	85,168	67,923	71,223	13,153	..	1,444,613
	P	1,211,472	643,598	558,115	173,796	140,267	141,512	28,753	..	2,897,513

**No. 1.—Population, by Occupational Status, Urban and Rural
States and Territories, Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—continued**

Occupational status		New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
RURAL										
In the work force—										
Employed—										
Employer	M	20,780	19,157	19,806	9,593	9,546	4,090	250	59	83,281
	F	4,387	3,787	3,855	2,083	1,824	664	44	14	16,658
	P	25,167	22,944	23,661	11,676	11,370	4,754	294	73	99,939
Self-employed	M	47,269	45,499	27,760	17,401	14,598	5,928	169	87	158,711
	F	7,020	7,301	4,801	3,408	2,312	750	30	12	25,634
	P	54,289	52,800	32,561	20,809	16,910	6,678	199	99	184,345
Employee on wage or salary	M	104,910	73,257	73,402	32,048	40,108	22,400	4,004	1,345	351,474
	F	30,452	25,876	20,492	11,156	11,131	6,356	646	331	106,440
	P	135,362	99,133	93,894	43,204	51,239	28,756	4,650	1,676	457,914
Helper, unpaid	M	2,407	2,237	1,849	835	733	327	11	3	8,402
	F	6,230	4,677	3,663	1,603	1,553	645	24	8	18,403
	P	8,637	6,914	5,512	2,438	2,286	972	35	11	26,805
Total employed	M	175,366	140,150	122,817	59,877	64,985	32,745	4,434	1,494	601,868
	F	48,089	41,641	32,811	18,250	16,820	8,415	744	365	167,135
	P	223,455	181,791	155,628	78,127	81,805	41,160	5,178	1,859	769,003
Unemployed	M	2,359	953	1,918	378	512	286	39	10	6,455
	F	1,560	716	907	308	292	226	14	9	4,032
	P	3,919	1,669	2,825	686	804	512	53	19	10,487
<i>Total in the work force</i>	M	177,725	141,103	124,735	60,255	65,497	33,031	4,473	1,504	608,323
	F	49,649	42,357	33,718	18,558	17,112	8,641	758	374	171,167
	P	227,374	183,460	158,453	78,813	82,609	41,672	5,231	1,878	779,490
Not in the work force—										
Child not at school	M	34,160	28,121	26,316	11,650	13,387	7,673	492	278	122,077
	F	32,462	26,796	25,094	11,073	12,884	7,264	525	219	116,317
	P	66,622	54,917	51,410	22,723	26,271	14,937	1,017	497	238,394
Child attending school or full-time student	M	69,640	60,945	45,221	22,772	22,394	13,091	485	362	234,910
	F	65,206	56,674	41,563	21,776	21,306	12,620	458	330	219,933
	P	134,846	117,619	86,784	44,548	43,700	25,711	943	692	454,843
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	M	13,768	8,287	8,143	2,970	3,496	2,878	85	31	39,658
	F	14,557	9,732	8,418	3,759	3,547	3,191	64	39	43,307
	P	28,325	18,019	16,561	6,729	7,043	6,069	149	70	82,965
Of independent means	M	2,174	2,309	1,555	946	682	397	21	2	8,086
	F	1,904	2,079	1,099	795	495	330	13	4	6,719
	P	4,078	4,388	2,654	1,741	1,177	727	34	6	14,805
Home duties	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	94,149	77,252	62,707	31,754	30,193	19,254	822	540	316,671
	P	94,149	77,252	62,707	31,754	30,193	19,254	822	540	316,671
Inmates of institutions	M	2,746	967	598	200	404	74	2	..	4,991
	F	1,066	371	279	71	65	50	1	3	1,906
	P	3,812	1,338	877	271	469	124	3	3	6,897
Other not in the work force	M	4,747	3,547	3,298	1,243	1,217	748	132	16	14,948
	F	2,993	2,232	1,945	768	720	537	54	3	9,252
	P	7,740	5,779	5,243	2,011	1,937	1,285	186	19	24,200
<i>Total not in the work force</i>	M	127,235	104,176	85,131	39,781	41,580	24,861	1,217	689	424,670
	F	212,337	175,136	141,105	69,996	69,210	43,246	1,937	1,138	714,105
	P	339,572	279,312	226,236	109,777	110,790	68,107	3,154	1,827	1,138,775
<i>Total rural</i>	M	304,960	245,279	209,866	100,036	107,077	57,892	5,690	2,193	1,032,993
	F	261,986	217,493	174,823	88,554	86,322	51,887	2,695	1,512	885,272
	P	566,946	462,772	384,689	188,590	193,399	109,779	8,385	3,705	1,918,265

No. 1.—Population, by Occupational Status, Urban and Rural States and Territories, Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Occupational status		New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
TOTAL (a)										
In the work force—										
Employed—										
Employer	M	83,466	67,236	44,111	23,747	21,383	8,245	815	1,388	250,391
	F	19,774	16,747	10,517	6,228	4,700	1,759	225	271	60,221
	P	103,240	83,983	54,628	29,975	26,083	10,004	1,040	1,659	310,612
Self-employed	M	106,723	92,302	49,463	31,135	25,136	9,162	601	1,286	315,808
	F	23,170	20,008	11,306	7,205	4,689	1,644	134	263	68,419
	P	129,893	112,310	60,769	38,340	29,825	10,806	735	1,549	384,227
Employee on wage or salary	M	1,058,213	777,217	379,207	259,105	195,704	87,572	12,796	27,304	2,797,118
	F	474,185	374,625	149,378	111,197	79,661	35,451	4,171	12,774	1,241,442
	P	1,532,398	1,151,842	528,585	370,302	275,365	123,023	16,967	40,078	4,038,560
Helper, unpaid	M	4,564	3,333	2,486	1,167	994	432	26	46	13,048
	F	12,566	8,191	5,483	2,613	2,310	940	76	138	32,317
	P	17,130	11,524	7,969	3,780	3,304	1,372	102	184	45,365
Total employed	M	1,252,966	940,088	475,267	315,154	243,217	105,411	14,238	30,024	3,376,365
	F	529,695	419,571	176,684	127,243	91,360	39,794	4,606	13,446	1,402,399
	P	1,782,661	1,359,659	651,951	442,397	334,577	145,205	18,844	43,470	4,778,764
Unemployed	M	18,421	10,139	7,964	4,464	2,938	1,147	162	214	45,449
	F	13,070	7,250	4,954	3,563	2,064	971	138	232	32,242
	P	31,491	17,389	12,918	8,027	5,002	2,118	300	446	77,691
Total in the work force	M	1,271,387	950,227	483,231	319,618	246,155	106,558	14,400	30,238	3,421,814
	F	542,765	426,821	181,638	130,806	93,424	40,765	4,744	13,678	1,434,641
	P	1,814,152	1,377,048	664,869	450,424	339,579	147,323	19,144	43,916	4,856,455
Not in the work force—										
Child not at school	M	211,591	167,857	94,825	57,455	48,732	22,544	2,577	6,009	611,590
	F	201,150	159,767	90,204	54,372	46,195	21,474	2,504	5,763	581,429
	P	412,741	327,624	185,029	111,827	94,927	44,018	5,081	11,772	1,193,019
Child attending school or full-time student	M	463,353	376,213	187,472	130,409	97,401	44,324	3,594	12,455	1,315,221
	F	436,426	345,855	173,526	120,284	90,728	42,103	3,427	11,377	1,223,726
	P	899,779	722,068	360,998	250,693	188,129	86,427	7,021	23,832	2,538,947
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	M	114,701	72,213	50,551	26,500	22,374	9,310	312	795	296,756
	F	180,414	117,975	72,683	42,385	32,163	13,551	331	1,356	460,858
	P	295,115	190,188	123,234	68,885	54,537	22,861	643	2,151	757,614
Of independent means	M	16,937	14,602	8,948	5,189	3,626	1,287	87	124	50,800
	F	20,568	17,544	7,951	5,359	3,402	1,540	59	196	56,619
	P	37,505	32,146	16,899	10,548	7,028	2,827	146	320	107,419
Home duties	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	688,030	508,249	278,733	181,791	137,269	61,114	4,585	13,375	1,873,146
	P	688,030	508,249	278,733	181,791	137,269	61,114	4,585	13,375	1,873,146
Inmates of institutions	M	15,556	10,402	5,682	3,267	3,094	1,248	69	15	39,333
	F	15,779	11,867	5,707	3,761	3,166	1,594	13	34	41,921
	P	31,335	22,269	11,389	7,028	6,260	2,842	82	49	81,254
Other not in the work force	M	30,937	22,390	13,188	6,092	5,309	2,119	469	341	80,845
	F	24,228	17,544	9,346	4,587	3,635	1,904	262	257	61,763
	P	55,165	39,934	22,534	10,679	8,944	4,023	731	598	142,608
Total not in the work force	M	853,075	663,677	360,666	228,912	180,536	80,832	7,108	19,739	2,394,545
	F	1,566,595	1,178,801	638,150	412,539	316,558	143,280	11,181	32,358	4,299,462
	P	2,419,670	1,842,478	998,816	641,451	497,094	224,112	18,289	52,097	6,694,007
Grand total	M	2,124,462	1,613,904	843,897	548,530	426,691	187,390	21,508	49,977	5,816,359
	F	2,109,360	1,605,622	819,788	543,345	409,982	184,045	15,925	46,036	5,734,103
	P	4,233,822	3,219,526	1,663,685	1,091,875	836,673	371,435	37,433	96,013	11,550,462

(a) Includes population classed as migratory as follows: N.S.W., 8,141, males, 918 females, 9,059 persons; Vic., 2,519 males, 469 females, 2,988 persons; Qld, 1,637 males, 422 females, 2,059 persons; S.A., 1,420 males, 153 females, 1,573 persons; W.A., 2,508 males, 530 females, 3,038 persons; Tas., 672 males, 3 females, 675 persons; N.T., 218 males, 77 females, 295 persons; Aust., 17,115 males, 2,572 females, 19,687 persons.

No. 2.—Population, by Occupational Status, Percentage Distribution Within Each Occupational Status
Urban and Rural: States and Territories, Australia, Census, 30 June 1966
(Per cent)

Occupational status		New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
METROPOLITAN										
In the work force—										
Employed—										
Employer	M	36·73	31·77	10·51	9·92	8·23	1·58	..	1·26	100·00
	F	34·62	33·80	10·51	10·91	7·60	1·61	..	0·94	100·00
	P	36·30	32·18	10·51	10·13	8·10	1·59	..	1·19	100·00
Self-employed	M	36·73	32·74	10·34	10·07	7·66	1·29	..	1·18	100·00
	F	36·98	33·10	11·48	10·24	6·09	1·27	..	0·85	100·00
	P	36·78	32·82	10·60	10·11	7·30	1·28	..	1·10	100·00
Employee on wage or salary	M	37·55	31·91	10·11	10·44	6·81	1·70	..	1·49	100·00
	F	38·52	32·93	9·27	9·74	6·50	1·62	..	1·42	100·00
	P	37·87	32·25	9·83	10·21	6·70	1·67	..	1·46	100·00
Helper, unpaid	M	49·52	23·92	9·94	7·53	6·44	1·22	..	1·42	100·00
	F	46·04	27·11	9·90	8·20	5·83	1·45	..	1·48	100·00
	P	46·93	26·29	9·91	8·03	5·98	1·39	..	1·46	100·00
Total employed	M	37·48	31·93	10·14	10·39	6·93	1·67	..	1·46	100·00
	F	38·42	32·91	9·38	9·77	6·51	1·61	..	1·39	100·00
	P	37·79	32·25	9·90	10·19	6·79	1·65	..	1·44	100·00
Unemployed	M	40·62	26·45	9·80	13·48	7·16	1·72	..	0·77	100·00
	F	37·49	26·12	10·99	14·81	7·42	1·97	..	1·20	100·00
	P	39·33	26·31	10·29	14·02	7·27	1·83	..	0·95	100·00
Total in the work force	M	37·52	31·86	10·14	10·43	6·93	1·67	..	1·45	100·00
	F	38·41	32·78	9·42	9·87	6·53	1·61	..	1·39	100·00
	P	37·81	32·16	9·90	10·25	6·80	1·65	..	1·43	100·00
Not in the work force—										
Child not at school	M	34·29	31·87	11·22	10·86	8·06	1·95	..	1·75	100·00
	F	34·26	31·93	11·23	10·79	8·03	1·98	..	1·78	100·00
	P	34·28	31·90	11·23	10·83	8·04	1·96	..	1·76	100·00
Child attending school or full-time student	M	34·10	31·79	10·86	11·76	7·89	1·97	..	1·64	100·00
	F	34·64	31·56	10·76	11·58	7·82	2·02	..	1·63	100·00
	P	34·36	31·68	10·81	11·67	7·86	1·99	..	1·63	100·00
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	M	35·94	27·82	13·75	11·50	8·86	1·67	..	0·46	100·00
	F	37·37	28·40	12·96	11·14	8·09	1·60	..	0·45	100·00
	P	36·85	28·19	13·25	11·27	8·37	1·63	..	0·45	100·00
Of independent means	M	35·47	30·94	11·65	11·64	8·37	1·45	..	0·47	100·00
	F	37·59	32·38	10·55	10·57	6·77	1·60	..	0·54	100·00
	P	36·70	31·77	11·02	11·02	7·44	1·54	..	0·51	100·00
Home duties	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	36·10	30·49	11·23	11·32	7·87	1·77	..	1·21	100·00
	P	36·10	30·49	11·23	11·32	7·87	1·77	..	1·21	100·00
Inmates of institutions	M	38·11	23·32	13·38	11·95	10·80	2·37	..	0·06	100·00
	F	36·84	25·08	12·96	11·91	10·29	2·81	..	0·11	100·00
	P	37·41	24·29	13·15	11·93	10·52	2·62	..	0·09	100·00
Other not in the work force	M	40·42	31·52	10·62	8·55	6·52	1·64	..	0·73	100·00
	F	40·60	31·56	10·96	8·18	5·89	2·13	..	0·67	100·00
	P	40·50	31·54	10·77	8·38	6·23	1·87	..	0·70	100·00
Total not in the work force	M	34·69	31·13	11·37	11·40	8·07	1·91	..	1·43	100·00
	F	35·71	30·70	11·31	11·25	7·88	1·86	..	1·28	100·00
	P	35·35	30·85	11·33	11·30	7·95	1·88	..	1·33	100·00
Total metropolitan	M	36·39	31·57	10·63	10·82	7·39	1·77	..	1·44	100·00
	F	36·47	31·29	10·78	10·86	7·50	1·79	..	1·31	100·00
	P	36·43	31·42	10·70	10·84	7·45	1·78	..	1·37	100·00

No. 2.—Population, by Occupational Status, Percentage Distribution Within Each Occupational Status
Urban and Rural: States and Territories, Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*
(Per cent)

Occupational status		New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
OTHER URBAN										
In the work force—										
Employed—										
Employer	M	38·86	23·65	21·47	5·98	5·10	4·03	0·91	..	100·00
	F	36·52	22·90	23·41	7·14	4·87	4·05	1·11	..	100·00
	P	38·38	23·50	21·87	6·22	5·05	4·03	0·95	..	100·00
Self-employed	M	39·93	24·40	20·22	6·28	4·92	3·47	0·77	..	100·00
	F	39·47	22·21	23·42	5·87	4·35	3·91	0·77	..	100·00
	P	39·84	23·98	20·84	6·20	4·81	3·56	0·77	..	100·00
Employee on wage or salary	M	42·41	21·12	18·70	6·33	5·06	5·11	1·26	..	100·00
	F	41·05	23·32	18·37	5·70	4·45	5·76	1·35	..	100·00
	P	42·04	21·72	18·61	6·16	4·89	5·29	1·29	..	100·00
Helper, unpaid	M	40·66	23·09	20·73	6·39	4·03	4·16	0·93	..	100·00
	F	44·67	22·13	18·55	5·62	4·73	3·28	1·02	..	100·00
	P	43·71	22·36	19·08	5·80	4·56	3·49	1·00	..	100·00
Total employed	M	41·96	21·54	19·02	6·30	5·06	4·91	1·20	..	100·00
	F	40·80	23·22	18·88	5·78	4·47	5·54	1·31	..	100·00
	P	41·65	22·00	18·99	6·16	4·90	5·08	1·23	..	100·00
Unemployed	M	42·52	17·54	27·56	4·08	4·09	3·24	0·98	..	100·00
	F	47·18	17·53	20·76	5·32	4·01	3·93	1·27	..	100·00
	P	44·55	17·53	24·59	4·62	4·06	3·54	1·11	..	100·00
Total in the work force	M	41·97	21·48	19·15	6·27	5·04	4·89	1·20	..	100·00
	F	41·00	23·04	18·94	5·77	4·46	5·49	1·31	..	100·00
	P	41·71	21·91	19·10	6·13	4·88	5·05	1·23	..	100·00
Not in the work force—										
Child not at school	M	40·21	21·80	19·63	6·31	5·50	5·25	1·29	..	100·00
	F	40·35	21·80	19·63	6·30	5·38	5·25	1·29	..	100·00
	P	40·28	21·80	19·63	6·31	5·44	5·25	1·29	..	100·00
Child attending school or full-time student	M	41·52	23·54	18·17	6·09	4·87	4·89	0·91	..	100·00
	F	41·88	23·05	18·16	6·12	5·02	4·86	0·92	..	100·00
	P	41·70	23·30	18·16	6·10	4·95	4·87	0·91	..	100·00
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	M	45·48	19·35	21·62	4·77	4·49	4·06	0·24	..	100·00
	F	45·18	20·19	21·02	4·88	3·98	4·54	0·21	..	100·00
	P	45·31	19·84	21·27	4·83	4·19	4·34	0·22	..	100·00
Of independent means	M	33·15	25·49	26·01	7·32	4·58	3·07	0·38	..	100·00
	F	36·95	27·63	21·63	5·61	3·43	4·47	0·28	..	100·00
	P	34·90	26·48	23·99	6·54	4·05	3·71	0·33	..	100·00
Home duties	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	42·51	21·77	19·50	6·07	4·75	4·65	0·75	..	100·00
	P	42·51	21·77	19·50	6·07	4·75	4·65	0·75	..	100·00
Inmates of institutions	M	35·50	36·75	17·98	2·19	1·19	5·76	0·63	..	100·00
	F	36·59	38·28	15·16	2·17	1·10	6·59	0·11	..	100·00
	P	36·06	37·53	16·54	2·18	1·14	6·18	0·36	..	100·00
Other not in the work force	M	38·52	22·14	25·10	4·94	4·57	3·11	1·61	..	100·00
	F	40·28	23·14	22·19	5·01	4·12	3·88	1·37	..	100·00
	P	39·25	22·56	23·89	4·97	4·38	3·43	1·51	..	100·00
Total not in the work force	M	41·33	22·74	19·44	5·89	4·90	4·77	0·92	..	100·00
	F	42·18	22·21	19·32	5·93	4·77	4·78	0·81	..	100·00
	P	41·88	22·40	19·37	5·92	4·82	4·78	0·85	..	100·00
Total other urban	M	41·69	22·04	19·28	6·10	4·98	4·84	1·07	..	100·00
	F	41·93	22·39	19·24	5·90	4·70	4·93	0·91	..	100·00
	P	41·81	22·21	19·26	6·00	4·84	4·88	0·99	..	100·00

No. 2.—Population, by Occupational Status, Percentage Distribution Within Each Occupational Status
Urban and Rural: States and Territories, Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*
(Per cent)

Occupational status		New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
RURAL										
In the work force—										
Employed—										
Employer	M	24·95	23·00	23·78	11·52	11·46	4·91	0·30	0·07	100·00
	F	26·34	22·73	23·14	12·50	10·95	3·99	0·26	0·08	100·00
	P	25·18	22·96	23·68	11·68	11·38	4·76	0·29	0·07	100·00
Self-employed	M	29·78	28·67	17·49	10·96	9·20	3·74	0·11	0·05	100·00
	F	27·39	28·48	18·73	13·29	9·02	2·93	0·12	0·05	100·00
	P	29·45	28·64	17·66	11·29	9·17	3·62	0·11	0·05	100·00
Employee on wage or salary	M	29·85	20·84	20·88	9·12	11·41	6·37	1·14	0·38	100·00
	F	28·61	24·31	19·25	10·48	10·46	5·97	0·61	0·31	100·00
	P	29·56	21·65	20·50	9·43	11·19	6·28	1·02	0·37	100·00
Helper, unpaid	M	28·65	26·62	22·01	9·94	8·72	3·89	0·13	0·04	100·00
	F	33·85	25·41	19·90	8·71	8·44	3·50	0·13	0·04	100·00
	P	32·22	25·79	20·56	9·10	8·53	3·63	0·13	0·04	100·00
Total employed	M	29·14	23·29	20·41	9·95	10·80	5·44	0·74	0·25	100·00
	F	28·77	24·91	19·63	10·92	10·06	5·03	0·45	0·22	100·00
	P	29·06	23·64	20·24	10·16	10·64	5·35	0·67	0·24	100·00
Unemployed	M	36·55	14·76	29·71	5·86	7·93	4·43	0·60	0·15	100·00
	F	38·69	17·76	22·50	7·64	7·24	5·61	0·35	0·22	100·00
	P	37·37	15·91	26·94	6·54	7·67	4·88	0·51	0·18	100·00
Total in the work force	M	29·22	23·20	20·50	9·91	10·77	5·43	0·74	0·25	100·00
	F	29·01	24·75	19·70	10·84	10·00	5·05	0·44	0·22	100·00
	P	29·17	23·54	20·33	10·11	10·60	5·35	0·67	0·24	100·00
Not in the work force—										
Child not at school	M	27·98	23·04	21·56	9·54	10·97	6·29	0·40	0·23	100·00
	F	27·91	23·04	21·57	9·52	11·08	6·25	0·45	0·19	100·00
	P	27·95	23·04	21·57	9·53	11·02	6·27	0·43	0·21	100·00
Child attending school or full-time student	M	29·65	25·94	19·25	9·69	9·53	5·57	0·21	0·15	100·00
	F	29·65	25·77	18·90	9·90	9·69	5·74	0·21	0·15	100·00
	P	29·65	25·86	19·06	9·79	9·61	5·65	0·21	0·15	100·00
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	M	34·72	20·90	20·50	7·49	8·82	7·26	0·21	0·08	100·00
	F	33·61	22·47	19·44	8·68	8·19	7·37	0·15	0·09	100·00
	P	34·14	21·72	19·96	8·11	8·49	7·32	0·18	0·08	100·00
Of independent means	M	26·89	28·56	19·23	11·70	8·43	4·91	0·26	0·02	100·00
	F	28·34	30·94	16·36	11·83	7·37	4·91	0·19	0·06	100·00
	P	27·54	29·64	17·93	11·76	7·95	4·91	0·23	0·04	100·00
Home duties	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	29·73	24·40	19·80	10·03	9·53	6·08	0·26	0·17	100·00
	P	29·73	24·40	19·80	10·03	9·53	6·08	0·26	0·17	100·00
Inmates of institutions	M	55·02	19·37	11·98	4·01	8·09	1·48	0·04	..	100·00
	F	55·93	19·46	14·64	3·73	3·41	2·62	0·05	0·16	100·00
	P	55·27	19·40	12·72	3·93	6·80	1·80	0·04	0·04	100·00
Other not in the work force	M	31·76	23·73	22·06	8·32	8·14	5·00	0·88	0·11	100·00
	F	32·35	24·12	21·02	8·30	7·78	5·80	0·58	0·03	100·00
	P	31·98	23·88	21·67	8·31	8·00	5·31	0·77	0·08	100·00
Total not in the work force	M	29·96	24·53	20·05	9·37	9·79	5·85	0·29	0·16	100·00
	F	29·73	24·53	19·76	9·80	9·69	6·06	0·27	0·16	100·00
	P	29·82	24·53	19·87	9·64	9·73	5·98	0·28	0·16	100·00
Total rural	M	29·52	23·74	20·32	9·68	10·37	5·60	0·55	0·21	100·00
	F	29·59	24·57	19·75	10·00	9·75	5·86	0·30	0·17	100·00
	P	29·56	24·12	20·04	9·83	10·08	5·72	0·44	0·19	100·00

No. 2.—Population, by Occupational Status, Percentage Distribution Within Each Occupational Status
Urban and Rural: States and Territories, Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*
(Per cent)

Occupational status		New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
TOTAL (a)										
In the work force—										
Employed—										
Employer	M	33.33	26.85	17.62	9.48	8.54	3.29	0.33	0.55	100.00
	F	32.84	27.81	17.46	10.34	7.80	2.92	0.37	0.45	100.00
	P	33.24	27.04	17.59	9.65	8.40	3.22	0.33	0.53	100.00
Self-employed	M	33.79	29.23	15.66	9.86	7.96	2.90	0.19	0.41	100.00
	F	33.86	29.24	16.52	10.53	6.85	2.40	0.20	0.38	100.00
	P	33.81	29.23	15.82	9.98	7.76	2.81	0.19	0.40	100.00
Employee on wage or salary	M	37.83	27.79	13.56	9.26	7.00	3.13	0.46	0.98	100.00
	F	38.20	30.18	12.03	8.96	6.42	2.86	0.34	1.03	100.00
	P	37.94	28.52	13.09	9.17	6.82	3.05	0.42	0.99	100.00
Helper, unpaid	M	34.98	25.55	19.05	8.94	7.62	3.31	0.20	0.35	100.00
	F	38.88	25.35	16.97	8.09	7.15	2.91	0.24	0.43	100.00
	P	37.76	25.40	17.57	8.33	7.28	3.02	0.22	0.41	100.00
Total employed	M	37.11	27.84	14.08	9.34	7.20	3.12	0.42	0.89	100.00
	F	37.77	29.92	12.60	9.07	6.51	2.84	0.33	0.96	100.00
	P	37.30	28.45	13.64	9.26	7.00	3.04	0.39	0.91	100.00
Unemployed	M	40.53	22.31	17.52	9.82	6.46	2.52	0.36	0.47	100.00
	F	40.54	22.49	15.37	11.05	6.40	3.01	0.43	0.72	100.00
	P	40.53	22.38	16.63	10.33	6.44	2.73	0.39	0.57	100.00
Total in the work force	M	37.16	27.77	14.12	9.34	7.19	3.11	0.42	0.88	100.00
	F	37.83	29.75	12.66	9.12	6.51	2.84	0.33	0.95	100.00
	P	37.36	28.36	13.69	9.28	6.99	3.03	0.39	0.90	100.00
Not in the work force—										
Child not at school	M	34.60	27.45	15.50	9.39	7.97	3.69	0.42	0.98	100.00
	F	34.60	27.48	15.51	9.35	7.95	3.69	0.43	0.99	100.00
	P	34.60	27.46	15.51	9.37	7.96	3.69	0.43	0.99	100.00
Child attending school or full-time student	M	35.23	28.60	14.25	9.92	7.41	3.37	0.27	0.95	100.00
	F	35.66	28.26	14.18	9.83	7.42	3.44	0.28	0.93	100.00
	P	35.44	28.44	14.22	9.87	7.41	3.40	0.28	0.94	100.00
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	M	38.65	24.33	17.03	8.93	7.54	3.14	0.11	0.27	100.00
	F	39.15	25.60	15.77	9.20	6.98	2.94	0.07	0.29	100.00
	P	38.95	25.10	16.27	9.09	7.20	3.02	0.09	0.28	100.00
Of independent means	M	33.34	28.74	17.62	10.22	7.14	2.53	0.17	0.24	100.00
	F	36.33	30.99	14.04	9.47	6.01	2.72	0.10	0.35	100.00
	P	34.91	29.93	15.73	9.82	6.54	2.63	0.14	0.30	100.00
Home duties	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	36.73	27.13	14.88	9.71	7.33	3.26	0.25	0.71	100.00
	P	36.73	27.13	14.88	9.71	7.33	3.26	0.25	0.71	100.00
Inmates of institutions	M	39.55	26.45	14.44	8.31	7.87	3.17	0.17	0.04	100.00
	F	37.64	28.31	13.62	8.97	7.55	3.80	0.03	0.08	100.00
	P	38.56	27.41	14.02	8.65	7.70	3.50	0.10	0.06	100.00
Other not in the work force	M	38.27	27.69	16.31	7.54	6.57	2.62	0.58	0.42	100.00
	F	39.23	28.40	15.13	7.43	5.89	3.08	0.42	0.42	100.00
	P	38.69	28.00	15.80	7.49	6.27	2.82	0.51	0.42	100.00
Total not in the work force	M	35.63	27.72	15.06	9.56	7.54	3.37	0.30	0.82	100.00
	F	36.44	27.42	14.84	9.60	7.36	3.33	0.26	0.75	100.00
	P	36.15	27.52	14.92	9.58	7.43	3.35	0.27	0.78	100.00
Grand total	M	36.52	27.75	14.51	9.43	7.34	3.22	0.37	0.86	100.00
	F	36.79	28.00	14.30	9.47	7.15	3.21	0.28	0.80	100.00
	P	36.66	27.87	14.40	9.45	7.24	3.22	0.33	0.83	100.00

(a) Includes population classed as migratory as follows: N.S.W., 8,141, males, 918 females, 9,059 persons; Vic., 2,519 males, 469 females, 2,988 persons; Qld, 1,637 males, 422 females, 2,059 persons; S.A., 1,420 males, 153 females, 1,573 persons; W.A., 2,508 males, 530 females, 3,038 persons; Tas., 672 males, 3 females, 675 persons; N.T., 218 males, 77 females, 295 persons; Aust., 17,115 males, 2,572 females, 19,687 persons.

No. 3.—Population, by Occupational Status, Percentage Distribution Within Each State and Territory
Urban and Rural: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*
(Per cent)

Occupational status		New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
TOTAL (a)										
In the work force—										
Employed—										
Employer	M	3.93	4.16	5.23	4.33	5.01	4.40	3.79	2.78	4.30
	F	0.94	1.04	1.28	1.15	1.15	0.96	1.41	0.59	1.05
	P	2.44	2.61	3.28	2.75	3.12	2.69	2.78	1.73	2.69
Self-employed	M	5.02	5.72	5.86	5.68	5.89	4.89	2.80	2.57	5.43
	F	1.10	1.25	1.38	1.33	1.14	0.89	0.84	0.57	1.19
	P	3.07	3.49	3.65	3.51	3.56	2.91	1.96	1.61	3.33
Employee on wage or salary	M	49.81	48.16	44.94	47.24	45.87	46.73	59.49	54.63	48.09
	F	22.48	23.33	18.22	20.47	19.43	19.26	26.19	27.75	21.65
	P	36.19	35.78	31.77	33.91	32.91	33.12	45.33	41.74	34.96
Helper, unpaid	M	0.21	0.21	0.29	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.12	0.09	0.22
	F	0.59	0.51	0.67	0.48	0.56	0.51	0.48	0.30	0.56
	P	0.41	0.36	0.48	0.35	0.39	0.37	0.27	0.19	0.39
Total employed	M	58.97	58.25	56.32	57.45	57.00	56.25	66.20	60.08	58.05
	F	25.11	26.13	21.55	23.42	22.29	21.62	28.92	29.21	24.46
	P	42.11	42.23	39.18	40.52	39.99	39.09	50.34	45.28	41.37
Unemployed	M	0.87	0.63	0.94	0.81	0.69	0.61	0.75	0.43	0.78
	F	0.62	0.45	0.60	0.66	0.50	0.53	0.87	0.50	0.56
	P	0.74	0.54	0.78	0.74	0.60	0.57	0.80	0.46	0.67
Total in the work force	M	59.84	58.88	57.26	58.27	57.69	56.86	66.95	60.50	58.83
	F	25.73	26.58	22.16	24.07	22.79	22.15	29.79	29.71	25.02
	P	42.85	42.77	39.96	41.25	40.59	39.66	51.14	45.74	42.05
Not in the work force—										
Child not at school	M	9.96	10.40	11.24	10.47	11.42	12.03	11.98	12.02	10.51
	F	9.54	9.95	11.00	10.01	11.27	11.67	15.72	12.52	10.14
	P	9.75	10.18	11.12	10.24	11.34	11.85	13.57	12.26	10.33
Child attending school or full-time student	M	21.81	23.31	22.22	23.77	22.83	23.65	16.71	24.92	22.61
	F	20.69	21.54	21.17	22.14	22.13	22.88	21.52	24.71	21.34
	P	21.25	22.43	21.70	22.96	22.48	23.27	18.76	24.82	21.98
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	M	5.40	4.47	5.99	4.83	5.24	4.97	1.45	1.59	5.10
	F	8.55	7.35	8.87	7.80	7.84	7.36	2.08	2.95	8.04
	P	6.97	5.91	7.41	6.31	6.52	6.16	1.72	2.24	6.56
Of independent means	M	0.80	0.90	1.06	0.95	0.85	0.69	0.40	0.25	0.87
	F	0.97	1.09	0.97	0.99	0.83	0.84	0.37	0.43	0.99
	P	0.89	1.00	1.02	0.97	0.84	0.76	0.39	0.33	0.93
Home duties	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	32.62	31.66	34.00	33.46	33.48	33.20	28.79	29.05	32.67
	P	16.25	15.79	16.75	16.65	16.41	16.45	12.25	13.93	16.22
Inmates of institutions	M	0.73	0.64	0.67	0.60	0.73	0.67	0.32	0.03	0.68
	F	0.75	0.74	0.70	0.69	0.77	0.87	0.08	0.07	0.73
	P	0.74	0.69	0.68	0.64	0.75	0.77	0.22	0.05	0.70
Other not in the work force	M	1.46	1.39	1.56	1.11	1.24	1.13	2.18	0.68	1.39
	F	1.15	1.09	1.14	0.84	0.89	1.03	1.65	0.56	1.08
	P	1.30	1.24	1.35	0.98	1.07	1.08	1.95	0.62	1.23
Total not in the work force	M	40.16	41.12	42.74	41.73	42.31	43.14	33.05	39.50	41.17
	F	74.27	73.42	77.84	75.93	77.21	77.85	70.21	70.29	74.98
	P	57.15	57.23	60.04	58.75	59.41	60.34	48.86	54.26	57.95
Grand total	M	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	F	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	P	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Includes population classed as migratory as follows: N.S.W., 8,141 males, 9,918 females, 9,059 persons; Vic., 2,519 males, 469 females, 2,988 persons; Qld, 1,637 males, 422 females, 2,059 persons; S.A., 1,420 males, 153 females, 1,573 persons; W.A., 2,508 males, 530 females, 3,038 persons; Tas., 672 males, 3 females, 675 persons; N.T., 218 males, 77 females, 295 persons; Aust., 17,115 males, 2,572 females, 19,687 persons.

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